

CONGRESSIONAL DIGEST

FOUNDED 1921

AN INDEPENDENT MONTHLY FEATURING CONTROVERSIES IN CONGRESS, PRO & CON
NOT AN OFFICIAL ORGAN, NOT CONTROLLED BY ANY PARTY, INTEREST, CLASS OR SECT
PUBLISHED BY THE CONGRESSIONAL DIGEST CORPORATION

CONGRESSIONAL DIGEST BUILDING, 3231 P STREET, N.W., WASHINGTON, D.C. 20007

A. GRAM ROBINSON, *Founder*

NORBORNE T. N. ROBINSON 3rd, *Publisher*

TITLE PAGE AND INDEX TO VOLUME SIXTY-TWO

JANUARY TO DECEMBER

—1983—

National Issues Presented, *Pro* and *Con*, During 1983—Volume 62, 1-12

JANUARY, Vol. 62, No. 1	1-32	JUNE-JULY, Vol. 62, Nos. 6-7	161-192
Law of the Sea Treaty		Foreign Policy Export Controls	
FEBRUARY, Vol. 62, No. 2	33-64	AUGUST-SEPT., Vol. 62, Nos. 8-9	193-224
Automobile "Domestic Content" Legislation		Immigration Reform and Control	
MARCH, Vol. 62, No. 3	65-96	OCTOBER, Vol. 62, No. 10	225-256
Caribbean Basin Initiative		U.S. Central American Policy	
APRIL, Vol. 62, No. 4	97-128	NOVEMBER, Vol. 62, No. 11	257-288
Social Security Reform		War Powers Act Controversy	
MAY, Vol. 62, No. 5	129-160	DECEMBER, Vol. 62, No. 12	289-314
American Conservation Corps Proposal		Legislative Veto	

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: 1 yr., \$20; 2 yrs, \$38; 3 yrs, \$54. Foreign \$1.05 extra per yr. Current single copy, \$2.25.
CURRENT COPY BULK RATES: 5 @ \$2.00 each; 10 @ \$1.85 each; 25 and 70 @ \$1.75. Write for back copy rates.
ADDRESS ORDERS and checks to: CONGRESSIONAL DIGEST CORP., 3231 P St., N.W., WASHINGTON, D.C. 20007.
POSTMASTER: Send address changes to the above address.

Second Class postage paid at Washington D.C. and at additional mailing offices. Published monthly except bi-monthly June-July and August-September (combined). Yearly index published with December issue. Indexed in Readers Guide, P.A.I.S., Access, and other indexing publications. Congressional Digest (ISSN 0010-5899). Copyright 1983 by the Congressional Digest Corp., Washington, D.C.

INDEX TO VOLUME SIXTY-TWO

Numbers 1 to 12

A	
AFL-CIO (See Oswald, Rudolph A.)	
AGRICULTURE, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF (See Miles, Jerome A.; Siegel, Richard D.)	
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF RETIRED PERSONS <i>Con</i> —Should Congress Adopt the Recommendations of the National Commission on Social Security Reform?	113
AMERICAN FARM BUREAU FEDERATION (See Enfield, Leon B.)	
AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL AUTOMOBILE DEALERS ASSOCIATION (See McElwian, Robert M.)	
AUTOMOBILE "DOMESTIC CONTENT" LEGISLATION, PROPOSED (February issue)	
Foreword	34
Evolution of U.S. Trade Policy	35
The General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade	37
The Administration of U.S. Trade Policy	38
Proposed Fair Practices in Automotive Products Act	39
Recent Action in the Congress	41
<i>Pro</i> and <i>Con</i> Discussion:	
Controversy over H.R. 5133, the Proposed "Domestic Content" Bill	42
B	
BEDELL, BERKLEY, U.S. Representative (Iowa, D.) <i>Con</i> —Controversy over the Soundness of Reagan Administration Central American Policy	243
BEREUTER, DOUGLAS K., U.S. Representative (Neb., R.) <i>Pro</i> —Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"?	144
BONKER, DON L., U.S. Representative (Wash., D.) <i>Pro</i> —Should Congress Curtail Authority to Impose Foreign Policy Export Controls?	176
BOSCO, DOUGLAS H., U.S. Representative (Calif., D.) <i>Pro</i> —Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"?	146
BROCK, WILLIAM E., United States Trade Representative <i>Pro</i> —Is the Administration's Caribbean Basin Initiative a Sound Foreign Policy Approach?	76
BROYHILL, JAMES T., U.S. Representative (N.C., R.) <i>Pro</i> —Should Congress Act Now to Preserve the Legislative Veto?	302
BYRON, BEVERLY B., U.S. Representative (Md., D.) <i>Con</i> —Should Congress Curtail Authority to Impose Foreign Policy Export Controls?	179
C	
"CARIBBEAN BASIN INITIATIVE," THE REAGAN (March issue)	
Foreword	69
Evolution of U.S. Caribbean Policy	70
The Caribbean Basin Initiative Proposal	71
The Area Involved	72
Recent Action in the Congress	74
<i>Pro</i> and <i>Con</i> Discussion:	
Is the Administration's Caribbean Basin Initiative a Sound Foreign Policy Approach?	76
CENTRAL AMERICAN POLICY, U.S. (October issue)	
Foreword	225
A Sketch of the Area	226
Evolution of U.S. Policy	227
Current U.S. Policy	229
Recent Action in the Congress	230
<i>Pro</i> and <i>Con</i> Discussion:	
Controversy over the Soundness of Reagan Administration Central American Policy	232
CHILES, LAWTON, U.S. Senator (Fla., D.) <i>Pro</i> —Should Congress Adopt the Pending "Immigration Reform and Control Act"?	202
CLAY, WILLIAM L., U.S. Representative (Mo., C.) <i>Pro</i> —Controversy over H.R. 5133, the Proposed "Domestic Content" Bill	50
COHEN, WILLIAM S., U.S. Senator (Maine, R.) <i>Con</i> —Should Congress Curtail Authority to Impose Foreign Policy Export Controls?	171
COLLINS, JAMES R., U.S. Representative (Tex., R.) <i>Con</i> —Controversy over H.R. 5133, the Proposed "Domestic Content" Bill	43
COMMERCE, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF (See Olmer, Lionel)	
CONABLE, BARBER B., U.S. Representative (N.Y., R.) <i>Pro</i> —Is the Administration's Caribbean Basin Initiative a Sound Foreign Policy Approach?	86
CONGRESS OF THE U.S., ACTION BY (See also Month in Congress)	
Re Law of the Sea Treaty	4
Re Automobile "Domestic Content" Legislation	41
Re Caribbean Basin Initiative	74
Re Social Security Reform	102
Re Proposed American Conservation Corps	133
Re Foreign Policy Export Controls	168
Re Immigration Reform and Control	200
Re U.S. Central American Policy	230
Re War Powers Act	264
Re Legislative Veto	294
CONGRESS, THE MONTH IN	1, 33, 65, 97, 129, 161, 193, 257, 289
CONSERVATION CORPS, THE PROPOSED AMERICAN (May issue)	
Foreword	131
Previous Federal Programs	132
Recent Action in the Congress	133
Major Provisions of the Act	134
<i>Pro</i> and <i>Con</i> Discussion:	
Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"?	138
CORRADA, BALTASAR, United States Resident Commissioner, Puerto Rico (Democrat)	

<i>Pro</i> —Is the Administration's Caribbean Basin Initiative a Sound Foreign Policy Approach?	92
---	----

CRAIG, LARRY E., U.S. Representative (Idaho, R.)	
<i>Con</i> —Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"?	139

CRANSTON, ALAN, U.S. Senator (Calif., D.)	
<i>Con</i> —Should Congress Adopt the Pending "Immigration Reform and Control Act"?	209

D

DANNEMEYER, WILLIAM E., U.S. Representative (Calif., R.)	
<i>Con</i> —Is the War Powers Act a Sound Exercise of Congress' Legislative Power?	281

DECONCINI, DENNIS, U.S. Senator (Ariz., D.)	
<i>Pro</i> —Should Congress Act Now to Preserve the Legislative Veto? ...	296

DENTON, JEREMIAH, U.S. Senator (Ala., R.)	
<i>Con</i> —Is the War Powers Act a Sound Exercise of Congress' Legislative Power?	275

DODD, CHRISTOPHER J., U.S. Senator (Conn., D.)	
<i>Con</i> —Controversy over the Soundness of Reagan Administration Central American Policy	237

DOMESTIC CONTENT LEGISLATION (See Automobiles)

E

EAGLETON, THOMAS F., U.S. Senator (Mo., D.)	
<i>Pro</i> —Is the War Powers Act a Sound Exercise of Congress' Legislative Power?	270

EAST, JOHN P., U.S. Senator (N.C., R.)	
<i>Con</i> —Should Congress Adopt the Pending "Immigration Reform and Control Act"?	213

EICHENHOLZ, JOSEPH, National Association of Manufacturers	
<i>Pro</i> —Should Congress Adopt the Recommendations of the National Commission on Social Security Reform?	106

ELY, NORTH CUTT, Attorney at Law	
<i>Con</i> —Is the Proposed "Law of the Sea" Treaty in the National Interest of the U.S.?	29

ENDERS, THOMAS O., U.S. Assistant Secretary of State	
<i>Pro</i> —Controversy over the Soundness of Reagan Administration Central American Policy	240

ENFIELD, LEON B., American Farm Bureau Federation	
<i>Con</i> —Should Congress Adopt the Recommendations of the National Commission on Social Security Reform?	107

ERLENBORN, JOHN N., U.S. Representative (Ill., R.)	
<i>Con</i> —Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"?	141

EXPORT CONTROLS, CONTROVERSY OVER FOREIGN POLICY (June-July issue)	
Foreword	163
Evolution of Export Control Policy	164
Administration of the Act	165
Overview of the Current Program	166
Recent Action in the Congress	168
<i>Pro</i> and <i>Con</i> Discussion:	
Should Congress Curtail Authority to Impose Foreign Policy Export Controls?	170

F

FASCELL, DANTE B., U.S. Representative (Fla., D.)	
<i>Pro</i> —Is the War Powers Act a Sound Exercise of Congress' Legislative Power?	282

FLEMING, ARTHUR S., Save Our Security Coalition	
<i>Pro</i> —Should Congress Adopt the Recommendations of the National Commission on Social Security Reform?	120

FORD, WENDELL H., U.S. Senator (Ky., D.)	
<i>Con</i> —Should Congress Act Now to Preserve the Legislative Veto? ...	297

FOREIGN POLICY (See January, February, March, June-July, and October issues)

FOREIGN TRADE (See June-July issue)

FRASER, DOUGLAS A., President, United Auto Workers	
<i>Pro</i> —Controversy over H.R. 5133, the Proposed "Domestic Content" Bill	56

G

GAYDOS, JOSEPH M., U.S. Representative (Pa., D.)	
<i>Pro</i> —Controversy over H.R. 5133, the Proposed "Domestic Content" Bill	46

GLEASON, GERALD, Scientific Apparatus Makers Association	
<i>Pro</i> —Should Congress Curtail Authority to Impose Foreign Policy Export Controls?	182

GOLDWATER, BARRY, U.S. Senator (Ariz., R.)	
<i>Con</i> —Is the War Powers Act a Sound Exercise of Congress' Legislative Power?	267

GUNDERSON, STEVE, U.S. Representative (Wisc., R.)	
<i>Con</i> —Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"?	145

H

HAMILTON, LEE H., U.S. Representative (Ind., D.)	
<i>Pro</i> —Is the Proposed "Law of the Sea" Treaty in the National Interest of the U.S.?	14

HEINZ, JOHN, U.S. Senator (Pa., R.)	
<i>Pro</i> —Should Congress Curtail Authority to Impose Foreign Policy Export Controls?	170

HERITAGE FOUNDATION	
<i>Pro</i> —Controversy over the Soundness of Reagan Administration Central American Policy	250

HERNANDEZ-COLON, RAFAEL, former Governor, Commonwealth of Puerto Rico	
<i>Con</i> —Is the Administration's Caribbean Basin Initiative a Sound Foreign Policy Approach?	91

HITE, RICHARD, Deputy Assistant Secretary of Interior	
<i>Con</i> —Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"?	151

HOLLINGS, ERNEST F., U.S. Senator (S.C., D.)	
<i>Pro</i> —Is the War Powers Act a Sound Exercise of Congress' Legislative Power?	266

HUDDLESTON, WALTER D., U.S. Senator (Ky., D.)	
<i>Pro</i> —Should Congress Adopt the Pending "Immigration Reform and Control Act"?	210

I

IMMIGRATION REFORM AND CONTROL LEGISLATION, PROPOSED

(August-September issue)	
Foreword	195
Evolution of U.S. Immigration Policy	196
Structure of the Present System	197
Enforcement Activities	198
Recent Action in the Congress	200
Main Provisions of the Senate-Passed Act	201
Pro and Con Discussion:	
Should Congress Adopt the Pending Immigration Reform and Control Act?	202

INTERIOR, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF (See Hite, Richard)

K

KEMP, JACK R., U.S. Representative (N.Y., R.)	
Pro—Controversy over the Soundness of Reagan Administration Central American Policy	236

KENNEDY, EDWARD M., U.S. Senator (Mass., D.)	
Con—Should Congress Adopt the Pending "Immigration Reform and Control Act"?	203

KILDEE, DALE E., U.S. Representative (Mich., D.)	
Pro—Controversy over H.R. 5133, the Proposed "Domestic Content" Bill	54

KIMBALL, LEE, United Methodist Law of the Sea Project	
Pro—Is the Proposed "Law of the Sea" Treaty in the National Interest of the U.S.?	28

L

LAW OF THE SEA TREATY (January issue)	
Foreword	2
Evolution of the Treaty	3
Action in the Congress	4
Deep Seabed Mining	5
Highlights of the Treaty	6
The Seabed Provisions	7
Pro and Con Discussion:	
Is the Proposed "Law of the Sea" Treaty in the National Interest of the U.S.?	10

LEGISLATIVE VETO, CONTROVERSY OVER THE (December issue)	
Foreword	290
The Supreme Court Decision	291
Scope of Veto Provision	292
Recent Action in the Congress	294
Pro and Con Discussion:	
Should Congress Act Now to Preserve the Legislative Veto?	296

LEVITAS, ELLIOTT, U.S. Representative (Ga., D.)	
Pro—Should Congress Act Now to Preserve the Legislative Veto?	306

LOTT, TRENT, U.S. Representative (Miss., R.)	
Con—Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"?	149

M

MALONE, JAMES, U.S. Ambassador, Law of the Sea Negotiations	
Con—Is the Proposed "Law of the Sea" Treaty in the National Interest of the U.S.?	25

MATHIAS, CHARLES MCC., U.S. Senator (Md., R.)	
Pro—Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"?	138

MAZOLLI, ROMANO L., U.S. Representative (Ky., D.)	
Pro—Should Congress Adopt the Pending "Immigration Reform and Control Act"?	220

MCELWIAN, ROBERT M., President, American International Automobile Dealers Association	
Con—Controversy over H.R. 5133, the Proposed "Domestic Content" Bill	55

MILES, JEROME A., U.S. Department of Agriculture	
Con—Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"?	153

MOAKLEY, JOHN J., U.S. Representative (Mass., D.)	
Con—Should Congress Act Now to Preserve the Legislative Veto?	303

MONTH IN CONGRESS, THE	1, 33, 65, 97, 129, 161, 193, 257, 289
------------------------	--

MOORE, W. HENSON, U.S. Representative (La., R.)	
Con—Controversy over H.R. 5133, the Proposed "Domestic Content" Bill	45

MOYNIHAN, DANIEL P., U.S. Senator (N.Y., D.)	
Pro—Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"?	142

N

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF LETTER CARRIERS, AFL-CIO (See Sombrotto, Vincent R.)	
---	--

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS (See Eichenholz, Joseph)	
---	--

O

OBERSTAR, JAMES L., U.S. Representative (Minn., D.)	
Con—Is the Administration's Caribbean Basin Initiative a Sound Foreign Policy Approach?	77

OLMER, LIONEL, U.S. Under Secretary of Commerce	
Con—Should Congress Curtail Authority to Impose Foreign Policy Export Controls?	183

OSWALD, RUDOLPH A., Department of Economic Research, AFL-CIO	
Con—Is the Administration's Caribbean Basin Initiative a Sound Foreign Policy Approach?	83

OTTINGER, RICHARD L., U.S. Representative (N.Y., D.)	
Pro—Controversy over H.R. 5133, the Proposed "Domestic Content" Bill	42

P

PAUL, RONALD E., U.S. Representative (Tex., R.)	
Con—Is the Proposed "Law of the Sea" Treaty in the National Interest of the U.S.?	23

PEASE, DONALD J., U.S. Representative (Ohio, D.)	
Con—Is the Administration's Caribbean Basin Initiative a Sound Foreign Policy Approach?	81

PELL, CLAIBORNE, U.S. Senator (R.I., D.)	
Pro—Is the Proposed "Law of the Sea" Treaty in the National Interest of the U.S.?	10
Con—Controversy over the Soundness of Reagan Administration Central American Policy	233

PERKINS, CARL D., U.S. Representative (Ky., D.)	
Pro—Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"?	150

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES
(See Reagan, Ronald W.)

PRESSLER, LARRY, U.S. Senator (S.D., R.)

- Con—Is the Proposed "Law of the Sea" Treaty in the National Interest of the U.S.? 11

R

RATNER, LEIGH S., former Deputy Chairman, U.S. Delegation,
U.N. Law of the Sea Conference

- Pro—Is the Proposed "Law of the Sea" Treaty in the National Interest of the U.S.? 22

REAGAN, RONALD W., President of the United States

- Re Law of the Sea Treaty 4
Re Caribbean Basin Initiative 71

RICHARDSON, ELLIOT L., former U.S. Ambassador to the Law of the Sea Conference

- Pro—Is the Proposed "Law of the Sea" Treaty in the National Interest of the U.S.? 18

RICHARDSON, WILLIAM, U.S. Representative (N.M., D.)

- Con—Controversy over the Soundness of Reagan Administration Central American Policy 251

S

SAVE OUR SECURITY COALITION
(See Fleming, Arthur S.)

SCIENTIFIC APPARATUS MAKERS ASSOCIATION
(See Gleason, Gerald)

SEIBERLING, JOHN F., U.S. Representative (Ohio, D.)

- Pro—Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"? 154

SENSENBRENNER, F. JAMES, JR., U.S. Representative (Wisc., R.)

- Con—Should Congress Adopt the Pending "Immigration Reform and Control Act"? 217

SHUMWAY, NORMAN D., U.S. Representative (Calif., R.)

- Con—Controversy over H.R. 5133, the Proposed "Domestic Content" Bill 53

SIEGEL, RICHARD D., U.S. Department of Agriculture

- Con—Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"? 157

SIMPSON, ALAN K., U.S. Senator (Wyo., R.)

- Pro—Should Congress Adopt the Pending "Immigration Reform and Control Act"? 214

SMITH, NEAL, U.S. Representative (Iowa, D.)

- Con—Should Congress Act Now to Preserve the Legislative Veto? ... 301

SOCIAL SECURITY REFORM PROPOSALS, CONTROVERSY OVER
(April issue)

- Foreword 99
Evolution of the Social Security System 100
Overview of the Current Program 101
Action in the Current Congress 102
The Commission Proposals in Brief 103
The Recommendations of the Commission 104
Pro and Con Discussion:
Should the Congress Adopt the Recommendations of the National Commission on Social Security Reform? 106

SOLOMON, GERALD B. H., U.S. Representative (N.Y., R.)

- Con—Is the War Powers Act a Sound Exercise of Congress' Legislative Power? 285

SOMBROTTO, VINCENT R., National Association of Letter Carriers

- Con—Should Congress Adopt the Recommendations of the National Commission on Social Security Reform? 123

T

TAUKE, THOMAS J., U.S. Representative (Iowa, R.)

- Con—Controversy over H.R. 5133, the Proposed "Domestic Content" Bill 49

TREATIES

(See January issue)

U

UDALL, MORRIS K., U.S. Representative (Ariz., D.)

- Pro—Should Congress Enact the Proposed "American Conservation Corps Act of 1983"? 158

UNITED AUTO WORKERS

(See Fraser, Douglas A.; Young, Howard)

UNITED METHODIST LAW OF THE SEA PROJECT

(See Kimball, Lee)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

(See Miles, Jerome A.; Siegel, Richard D.)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

(See Olmer, Lionel)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR

(See Hite, Richard)

U.S. SUPREME COURT DECISION

- Re Legislative Veto 291

V

VETO, LEGISLATIVE

(See Legislative Veto)

W

WAR POWERS ACT CONTROVERSY, THE

- (November issue)
Foreword 259
Main Provisions of the Act 260
Reports Made Under the Law 262
Overview of Lebanon 263
Recent Action in the Congress 264
Pro and Con Discussion:
Is the War Powers Act a Sound Exercise of Congress' Legislative Power? 266

WHITEHURST, G. WILLIAM, U.S. Representative (Va., R.)

- Pro—Controversy over the Soundness of Reagan Administration Central American Policy 232

WRIGHT, JAMES C., U.S. Representative (Tex., D.)

- Pro—Is the Administration's Caribbean Basin Initiative a Sound Foreign Policy Approach? 82

Y

YOUNG, DON, U.S. Representative (Alaska, R.)

Con—Is the Proposed "Law of the Sea" Treaty in the National Interest of the U.S.? 17

YOUNG, HOWARD, United Auto Workers

Pro—Should Congress Adopt the Recommendations of the National Commission on Social Security Reform? 110

Z

ZABLOCKI, CLEMENT J., U.S. Representative (Wisc., D.)

Pro—Is the War Powers Act a Sound Exercise of Congress' Legislative Power? 276

SINCE 1921 THE NATIONAL PRO AND CON MONTHLY

For more than half a century Congressional Digest has presented in each issue one of the major controversies of the day pending before the Congress. Using material being weighed by the Congress itself in reaching voting decisions, each issue provides—without editorial bias—a balanced pattern of background information, and facing pages of opposing argument by those prominent in the controversy.

The Digest follows the lead of the Congress in the selection of the topic featured in each issue, presenting it as the controversy matures, and before it receives final action in the Congress.

A basic reference source for the nation's academic community, media, and government for many years, Congressional Digest is indexed in Reader's Guide, P.A.I.S., Access, and other leading periodical indices. It is available by subscription, and in Microform from 1921 through 1983, on 16 and 35mm reels and 4×6 microfiche, as is a separate microform index set containing all annual indexes.